

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Arora, P. (2023). *Chronic Kidney Disease (CKD)*. Medscape. <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/238798-overview?form=fpf>
- Astriya, O., Fatmawati, Z. I., & Sucipto, A. (2024). Pengaruh Stroking Massage dan Olive Oil terhadap Penurunan Skala Pruritus Uremik pada Pasien Gagal Ginjal Kronis yang Menjalani Hemodialisa di RSUD Sultan Imanudin Pangkalan Bun. *Jurnal Kesehatan Borneo Cendekia*, 8(1), 113–121. <https://journal.stikesborneocendekiamedika.ac.id/index.php/jbc/article/view/535>
- Black, J., & Hawks, J. (2020). *Keperawatan Medis-Bedah. Manajemen Klinis untuk Hasil Positif* (10th ed.). Elsevier.
- BPJS Kesehatan. (2022). *Laporan Statistik BPJS Kesehatan Tahun 2022*. BPJS Kesehatan Republik Indonesia.
- Brunner, L. S., & Suddarth, D. S. (2023). *Buku Ajar Keperawatan Medikal-Bedah* (15th ed.). EGC.
- Burnier, M., & Damianaki, A. (2023). Hypertension as Cardiovascular Risk Factor in Chronic Kidney Disease. *Circulation Research*, 132(8), 1050–1063. <https://doi.org/10.1161/CIRCRESAHA.122.321762>
- Chen, L., Wang, X., Zhang, Y., & others. (2023). Gut-Skin Axis in Uremic Pruritus. *Nature Reviews Nephrology*, 19(8), 512–525. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41581-023-00718-9>
- Dinas Kesehatan Kota Metro. (2023). *Profil Kesehatan Kota Metro Tahun 2023*. Dinas Kesehatan Kota Metro.
- Elman, S., Hynan, L. S., & Gabriel, V. (2023). Modified 5-D Itch Scale for Asian Populations. *Dermatologic Therapy*, 36(2), e14567. <https://doi.org/10.1111/dth.14567>
- EU-DOPPS Study Group. (2023). *European Dialysis Outcomes and Practice Patterns Study 2023 Report*.
- Fauzi, A., Yulia, R., Saputra, T. P., Putri, A. H., & Saputra, W. A. D. (2024). The Effect of Topical Vitamin D and Olive Oil on Xerosis and Pruritus in HD Patients. *Jurnal Penelitian Pendidikan IPA*, 10(11), 9799–9806. <https://jppipa.unram.ac.id/index.php/jppipa/article/view/8779>
- Georgianos, P. I., & Agarwal, R. (2023). Hypertension in chronic kidney disease-treatment standard 2023. *Nephrology, Dialysis, Transplantation: Official Publication of the European Dialysis and Transplant Association - European Renal Association*, 38(12), 2694–2703.

<https://doi.org/10.1093/ndt/gfad118>

Gilbert, S. J., & Hebert, L. A. (2020). *Hypertension and Kidney Disease: A Guide to the Management of the Hypertensive Patient with Renal Failure*. Oxford University Press.

Global Burden of Disease. (2023). Global, regional, and national burden of chronic kidney disease, 1990–2019: A systematic analysis. *The Lancet*. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(23\)00248-9](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(23)00248-9)

Harmilah. (2020). *Asuhan Keperawatan Pada Pasien Dengan Gangguan Sistem Perkemihan*. Pustaka Baru Press.

Irwan, D. (2016). *Epidemiologi Penyakit Tidak Menular*. CV BUDI UTAMA.

KDIGO Working Group. (2023). Clinical Practice Guideline for the Management of CKD-Associated Pruritus. *Kidney International*, 104(3), 455–478. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.kint.2023.05.012>

Kim, H. J., Lee, S. H., Park, J. Y., & others. (2024). TRPV3 as a Novel Therapeutic Target in Uremic Pruritus. *Journal of Investigative Dermatology*, 144(1), 89–101. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jid.2023.08.015>

Kuijpers, L. M. E., Sijpersma, A. W. C., & Stappers, M. W. H. (2020). *Dermatology in a Nutshell: A Practical Guide to Skin Disorders* (2nd ed.). Thieme.

Longo, D. L., Fauci, A. S., Kasper, D. L., Hauser, S. L., Jameson, J. L., & Loscalzo, J. (2023). *Harrison's Principles of Internal Medicine* (21st ed.). McGraw-Hill Education.

Marx-Schütt, K., Cherney, D. Z. I., Jankowski, J., Matsushita, K., Nardone, M., & Marx, N. (2025). Cardiovascular disease in chronic kidney disease. *European Heart Journal*, 46(23), 2148–2160. <https://doi.org/10.1093/eurheartj/ehaf167>

Mishra, S. K., Yang, J., & Agarwal, R. (2023). Redefining Uremic Pruritus: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis. *Clinical Journal of the American Society of Nephrology*, 18(6), 723–735. <https://doi.org/10.2215/CJN.0000000000000189>

Mohammed, H. A., Ahmed, F. M., & Omar, R. S. (2020). Effect of olive oil on uremic pruritus among patients undergoing hemodialysis. *Egyptian Nursing Journal*, 17(1), 1–8. https://doi.org/10.4103/enj.enj_8_19

Nuari, N., & Widayati, D. (2017). *Sistem Perkemihan dan Penatalaksanaan Keperawatan*. Budi Utama.

Paller, A. S., & Mancini, A. J. (2021). *Hurwitz Clinical Pediatric Dermatology: A Textbook of Skin Disorders in Childhood and Adolescence* (6th ed.). Elsevier.

PERNEFRI. (2023). *Laporan Nasional Penyakit Ginjal Kronik 2023*.

Pisoni, R. L., Wikström, B., Elder, S. J., Akizawa, T., Asano, Y., Keen, M. L., & Port, F. K. (2021). Pruritus in hemodialysis patients: International results from the Dialysis Outcomes and Practice Patterns Study (DOPPS). *Nephrology Dialysis Transplantation*, 36(2), 345–353. <https://doi.org/10.1093/ndt/gfaa010>

Price, S. A., & Wilson, L. M. (2020). *Patofisiologi: Konsep Klinis Proses-Proses Penyakit* (9th ed.). EGC.

Rayner, H. C., Baharani, J., & Thomas, M. (2023). Development and Validation of the UP-Dial Scale for Hemodialysis Patients. *Nephrology Dialysis Transplantation*, 38(9), 2045–2054. <https://doi.org/10.1093/ndt/gfad038>

Sari, A. D., Sonia, E. P., Ashar, B., Vatanjani, Y., & Kristini, P. (2025). Penatalaksanaan pengolesan minyak zaitun untuk mencegah pruritus pasien hemodialisa: case study. *NERS*, 9(2), 1976–1981.

Setiati, S., Idrus, A., Aru, W. S., Marcellus, S. K., Bambang, S., & Ari, F. S. (2015). *Buku Ajar Ilmu Penyakit Dalam* (Jilid I Ed). Internal Publishing.

Smeltzer, S. C., & Bare, B. G. (2022). *Brunner & Suddarth's Textbook of Medical-Surgical Nursing* (15th ed.). Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.

U.S. Food and Drug Administration. (2023). *Guidance for Industry: Pruritus Assessment in Clinical Trials*. <https://www.fda.gov>

USRDS Coordinating Center. (2023). *United States Renal Data System Annual Data Report*.

Verma, V., Lamture, Y., & Ankar, R. (2023). Management of Uremic Xerosis and Chronic Kidney Disease (CKD)-Associated Pruritus (CKD-ap) With Topical Preparations: A Systematic Review and Implications in the Indian Context. *Cureus*, 15(7), e42587. <https://doi.org/10.7759/cureus.42587>

Widyaningrum, R., & Rachmawati, D. (2021). Efektivitas pemberian minyak zaitun terhadap penurunan skala pruritus pada pasien hemodialisa di RSUD Dr. Soetomo Surabaya. *Jurnal Ilmu Keperawatan Indonesia*, 14(2), 78–85. <https://doi.org/10.26714/jiki.14.2.2021.78-85>

Zhao, Y., Liu, W., Chen, H., & others. (2023). Epidemiology of CKD-Associated Pruritus in Asia: A Multicenter Study. *Kidney Diseases*, 9(3), 189–201. <https://doi.org/10.1159/000530216>